Berkeley Math Circle Selena Ding January 29, 2020

Bikini Bottom Genetics

1. Given the allele combinations of characters shown, match the offspring to their parents

Offspring	Probability of receiving traits	Parent 1	Parent 2
А	100% blue eyes100% attached earlobes50% krabby AND medium height AND right-handed	SB	Sandy
В	25% green eyes AND detached earlobe25% unkrabby AND toe-handed0% short	patrick	pufferfish
С	6.25% Green eyes AND detached earlobes AND unkrabby AND short AND toe-handed	squiward	gary
D	12.5% green eyes AND right-handed100% attached earlobes AND krabby50% medium height	krab	whalt
E	100% right-handed AND short AND krabby 0% black eyes AND attached earlobes	computer	plankton

2. Mr. Krabs has a daughter with Sandy Cheeks. However, they believe their daughter may have been switched at birth. Given the allele combinations presented and the trait probabilities of their child below, do you think their claim is valid?

75% krabby AND medium height 100% green eyes AND detached earlobes 0% left-handed

3. Turns out the Bikini Bottom Hospital is not great at recordkeeping. Karen and Squidward discover their son was switched at birth. Which son is most likely their son?

	Trait probabilities
Α	100% black eyes
	75% attached earlobes
	25% krabby
	25% medium height AND toe-handed
В	100% black eyes
	25% detached earlobes
	100% unkrabby AND tall AND toe-handed
С	100% black eyes
	6.25% detached earlobes AND krabby AND tall
	50% toe-handed